



Do you work alongside a team of developers?

If you've overheard a piece of tech jargon in the office and are clueless about the difference between **Java** and **JavaScript** then our A-Z is here to save your bacon!

Keep reading for the lowdown on all the tech-related jargon you need to know and walk into your next meeting up to speed and ready to tackle your next project.

A

Android

A Google-developed mobile operating system.

AngularJS

An open-source web application framework.

Apache

A widely-used free and open-source web server software.

Application Developer

A developer who writes standalone applications for desktop and laptop computers.

Azure

Microsoft's cloud service; essentially a competitor to Amazon Web Services.



B

Back End Developer

A developer who focused on the server side of code.

Big Data

A buzzword for "data science" aka working with LOADS of data!

D

DBMS

(Database Management System)

Software for creating, reading and writing to a database.

DevOps

("Development" + "Operations")

Usually refers to a person who specialises in a hybrid role

Django

An open-source web framework written in Python.

Drupal

A widely-used, free and open source CMS that is written in PHP.

C

C, C# (pronounced C Sharp) and C++ (pronounced C Plus Plus)

Variations of a programming language mostly used for Windows & Linux applications.

Cloud

Another company managing your hardware. It means you don't own your own physical hardware and you can add or remove servers with little upfront costs.

Cocoa

An Apple technology; it is a programming API for OS X.

Content Management Systems (CMS)

A database for content storage to help manage workflow and version tracking of content. Typically used as a way of having multiple contributors on a piece of content for a specific website.

CSS (Cascading Sytle Sheets)

A way to describe the formatting as a separate entity to the actual content in HTML pages.

E

Eclipse

An Integrated Development Environment used to write Java code.

ETL (Extract, Transform, Load)

A process of moving and transforming usually very complex data between two systems.

F

Flash

An Adobe platform for adding animation, video & other interactive items to web applications.

Flash Builder 4

An interactive environment for building Flash applications.

Flex

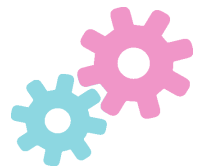
Earlier versions of Flash Builder (see Flash Builder 4).

Front End Developer

Developer who focuses mainly on the element of the application which runs in the browser. They work with HTML, CSS and JavaScript.

Full Stack Developer

Developer that has working knowledge of many technologies, enabling them to run the entire process of building a website and putting it live on the internet on their own.



G

Git

A distributed source control system, where everyone who clones a project get the complete history of it.

GitHub

A website for hosting source in Git.

Go / Golang

A general purpose computer language developed by Google.

I

IDE

(Integrated Development Environment)

A software application that helps developers write code such as Eclipse and Visual Studio

iOS

Apple mobile operating system.

IIS (Internet Information Server)

A Microsoft Windows Server software used to serve website pages.

H

High-level Programming Language

A language designed to be easier to read and use such as Ruby, Python, C#.

Hadoop

An open-source big data framework written in Java.

HTML (HyperText Markup Language)

The language used to specify the content of web pages.

J

Java

A language that is associated with a "write once, run anywhere" philosophy. Java applications run securely on any platform.

JavaScript

A language primarily used for client-side web browser based applications for interactive and dynamic page content. It has no association to Java (see above).

jQuery

A cross-browser JavaScript library used to simplify client-side scripting of HTML.

L

LAMP

A free, open-source technology stack typically used for development of applications on Linux platforms.

Lean Programming

Optimising efficiency and minimizing waste in the development of computer programs.

Linux

A computer operating system built under the model of free and open-source software development. The word is used to describe a family of systems including Ubuntu, Fedora, CentOS and Debian.

Low-level Programming Language

A language that allows programs to be written that resemble hardware instructions. This code can be hard to read but runs faster than its' high-level counterpart.

M

Magento

An open-source E-commerce CMS written in PHP.

Mobile Developer

Developer who writes programs for smartphones and tablets using iOS, Android or Windows Phone.

MongoDB

A cross-platform, document-oriented database designed to make integration of data in some applications easier and faster.

MySQL

A relational database management system that is a popular choice in web applications. It is a central component of the LAMP open source application stack.

N

.NET Framework

A Microsoft framework that runs primarily on Windows.

node.js

An open-source, cross-platform runtime environment for both server-side and networking applications.

O

Objective-C

An object-oriented version of the "C" programming language that is commonly used on Apple platforms.

Open Source

A program in which any user or developer can make changes to its' source code as they wish.

P

PHP

A scripting type language commonly used to develop web applications on open-source platforms like such as Linux.

Python

An object-oriented language commonly used for web development and scripting applications.

R

Ruby

A dynamic, reflective, object-oriented, general-purpose language.

Ruby on Rails

An open-source web application framework written in Ruby.

Rust

A modern language sponsored by Mozilla that boasts a number of "fancy" features not found in older languages.

S

SAN / NAS (Storage Area Network / Network Attached Storage)

Dedicated devices and infrastructure for managing data intensive applications

Scala

An object-functional language for general software applications.

Scrum

A process that focuses on writing software in short "sprints".
The person responsible for running the process is called the Scrum Master.

SiteCore

A web-based CMS written in C#.

Source Control

A database that tracks changes to software source code.

SQL (Structured Query Language)

A standardised syntax for accessing and updating data in a DBMS.

Stack

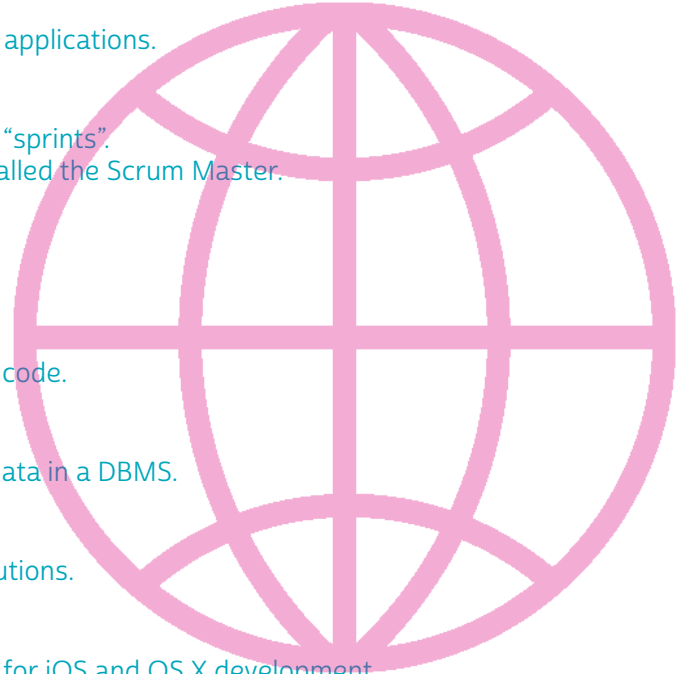
The core set of technologies used to implement solutions.

Swift

A modern programming language created by Apple for iOS and OS X development.

System Administrator (Sysadmin)

Someone responsible for building and maintaining server infrastructure.



T

Titanium

A cross-platform mobile development kit that enables you to build apps for all three mobile operating systems without specific knowledge.

U

Unit Testing

A unit is the smallest testable part of an applications' code. This method includes testing these units to determine if they are fit for use.

UNIX

An early operating system developed in the C programming language.

User Interface (UI)

The human interface aspect of a computer application or device.

UX (User Experience)

A developer that is responsible for the design and workflows of the user-facing part of the application.

V

VBA (Visual Basic for Applications)

The programming environment to develop applications for the Microsoft Office Suite.

VB (Visual Basic)

A Microsoft language - see VBA.

VB.NET (Visual Basic .NET)

A version of Visual Basic that runs on the .Net framework.

Visual Studio

An Integrated Development Environment used to write .NET code.

VPN (Virtual Private Network)

Extends a private network across a public one (like the Internet).

W

Web Developer

Developer that works on applications that run in the browser.

WordPress

A web-based CMS typically used for blogging but you can build full websites. Written in PHP.

Wowza Media Server

A commercial server built for delivering rich media streaming content like video or audio files.



X

Xcode

An IDE that contains a suite of software development tools made by Apple for iOS and OS X.

XML (Extensible Markup Language)

A set of standard rules and syntax for encoding any type of structured data commonly used as a data interchange format in web applications.

XAML (Extensible Application Markup Language)

A Microsoft version of XML used in .NET development of desktop or rich client applications.

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